

**ECE6615: Sensor Networks**  
**Spring 2014**  
**MIDTERM EXAM SOLUTIONS: MARCH 26, 2014**

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- \* PUT A CODEWORD NEXT TO YOUR NAME!!!
- \* THIS IS AN OPEN BOOK EXAM (EVERYTHING ALLOWED EXCEPT LAPTOPS AND CELL PHONES)
- \* DURATION 75 MINUTES
- \* ANSWER THE QUESTIONS RIGHT TO THE POINT;
- \* AVOID LONG EXPLANATIONS; COUPLE SENTENCES WILL BE ENOUGH  
AS LONG AS THEY ARE CORRECT!!
- \* EACH QUESTION IS WORTH OF 5 POINTS !

**QUESTION 1.**

**Can we use the communication protocols we covered in the class for wired sensor networks? (Why and Why not?)**

**QUESTION 2:**

**How can you prolong the lifespan of the sensors? Give 3 possible solutions.**

**QUESTION 3:**

**How can we solve the energy consumption in IDLE state?**

**Question 4:**

**What is the problem of Dynamic Voltage Scaling?**

**QUESTION 5:**

**Why is there no closed form solution for energy consumption in case of sensing?**

**QUESTION 6:**

**Why can't we use solar cells for sensors and solve the power problem for good?**

**QUESTION 7:**

**What are the two main differences between BMAC and SMAC?**

**QUESTION 8:**

**What does the Adaptive Listening Feature of SMAC achieve?**

**QUESTION 9:**

**How is the addressing problem solved in sensor networks?**

**QUESTION 10:**

**When we connect sensor networks with Internet, what will be the major problem?  
How will you solve the problem?**

**QUESTION 11:**

**Does the SPIN algorithm have ROUTING TABLES? Why and why not?**

**QUESTION 12:**

**Why would you not use Directed Diffusion algorithm for mobile sensor networks?**

**QUESTION 13:**

**What does the Negative Reinforcement help for Directed Diffusion Algorithm?**

**QUESTION 14.**

**What are the two major problems of geographical routing algorithms?**

**QUESTION 15.**

**What is the main contribution of the Partial Knowledge Range geographical routing algorithm?**

**QUESTION 16.**

**What is the relationship of the DISTORTION FUNCTION  $D(M)$  and ESRT?**

**QUESTION 17.**

**Why would you not use the TCP/IP protocol stack for wireless sensor networks?**

**QUESTION 18.**

**What happens if the Initiative Concept in X-Layer Protocol not satisfied?**

**QUESTION 19:**

**Why is KEEP ALIVE message is sent?**

**QUESTION 20:**

**What is the major obstacle that we cannot use Xlayer Protocol (Cross Layer Protocol) for IP-Sensor networks? How can we overcome it?**